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```
,trigger:"hover
focus",title:"",delay:0,html:!1,container:!1,viewport:{selector:"body",padding:0},c.prototype
document.constructor&&!this.options.selector)throw new Error("`selector` option
must be specified when initializing "+this.type+" on the window.document
object!");for(var e=this.options.trigger.split(" "),f=e.length;f--;){var
g=e[f];if("click"==g)this.$element.on("click."+this.type,this.options.selector,a.proxy(this.toggle,
if("manual"!=g){var
h="hover"==g?"mouseenter":"focusin",i="hover"==g?"mouseleave":"focusout";this.$element
c.DEFAULTS},c.prototype.getOptions=function(b){return
b=a.extend({},this.getDefaults(),this.$element.data(),b),b.delay&&"number"==typeof
b.delay&&(b.delay={show:b.delay,hide:b.delay}),b},c.prototype.getDelegateOptions=function(
b={},c=this.getDefaults());return
this._options&&a.each(this._options,function(a,d){c[a]!=d&&(b[a]=d)}),b},c.prototype.enter:
c=b instanceof this.constructor?b:a(b.currentTarget).data("bs."+this.type);return
c||(c=new
this.constructor(b.currentTarget,this.getDelegateOptions()),a(b.currentTarget).data("bs."+this
instanceof
a.Event&&(c.inState["focusin"==b.type?"focus":"hover"]!=0),c.tip().hasClass("in")||"in"==c.in
a in
this.inState)if(this.inState[a])return!0;return!1},c.prototype.leave=function(b){var
c=b instanceof this.constructor?b:a(b.currentTarget).data("bs."+this.type);return
c||(c=new
this.constructor(b.currentTarget,this.getDelegateOptions()),a(b.currentTarget).data("bs."+this
instanceof
a.Event&&(c.inState["focusout"==b.type?"focus":"hover"]!=1),c.isInStateTrue()?void
0:(clearTimeout(c.timeout),c.hoverState="out",c.options.delay&&c.options.delay.hide?void
b=a.Event("show.bs."+this.type);if(this.hasContent()&&this.enabled){this.$element.trigger(
d=a.contains(this.$element[0].ownerDocument.documentElement,this.$element[0]);if(b.isD
e=this,f=this.tip(),g=this.getUID(this.type);this.setContent(),f.attr("id",g),this.$element.attr("
describedby",g),this.options.animation&&f.addClass("fade");var
h="function"==typeof
this.options.placement?this.options.placement.call(this,f[0],this.$element[0]):this.options.p
k=this.getPosition(),l=f[0].offsetWidth,m=f[0].offsetHeight;if(j){var
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n=h,o=this.getPosition(this.$viewport);h="bottom"==h&&k.bottom+m>o.bottom?"top":"top"
mo.width?"left":"left"==h&&k.left-lg.top+g.height&&(e.top=g.top+g.height-
i)}else{var j=b.left-f,k=b.left+f+c;jg.right&&(e.left=g.left+g.width-k)}return
e},c.prototype.getTitle=function(){var a,b=this.$element,c=this.options;return
a=b.attr("data-original-title")||("function"==typeof
c.title?c.title.call(b[0]):c.title)},c.prototype.getUID=function(a){do
a+=~~(1e6*Math.random());while(document.getElementById(a));return
a},c.prototype.tip=function(){if(!this.$tip&&(this.$tip=a(this.options.template),1!=this.$tip.length
new Error(this.type+" `template` option must consist of exactly 1 top-level
element!"));return this.$tip},c.prototype.arrow=function(){return
this.$arrow=this.$arrow||this.tip().find(".tooltip-
arrow")},c.prototype.enable=function(){this.enabled=!0},c.prototype.disable=function(){this
c=this;b&&(c=a(b.currentTarget).data("bs."+this.type),c||(c=new
this.constructor(b.currentTarget,this.getDelegateOptions()),a(b.currentTarget).data("bs."+t
a=this;clearTimeout(this.timeout),this.hide(function(){a.$element.off("."+a.type).removeData
d=a.fn.tooltip;a.fn.tooltip=b,a.fn.tooltip.Constructor=c,a.fn.tooltip.noConflict=function(){retu
a.fn.tooltip=d,this}}(jQuery),+function(a){"use strict";function b(b){return
this.each(function(){var d=a(this),e=d.data("bs.popover"),f="object"==typeof
b&&b;(e||!/destroy|hide/.test(b))&&(e||d.data("bs.popover",e=new
c(this,f)),"string"==typeof b&&e[b]()))}}var
c=function(a,b){this.init("popover",a,b)};if(!a.fn.tooltip)throw new Error("Popover
requires
tooltip.js");c.VERSION="3.3.5",c.DEFAULTS=a.extend({},a.fn.tooltip.Constructor.DEFAULTS
'),c.prototype=a.extend({},a.fn.tooltip.Constructor.prototype),c.prototype.constructor=c,c.p
c.DEFAULTS},c.prototype.setContent=function(){var
a=this.tip(),b=this.getTitle(),c=this.getContent();a.find(".popover-
title")[this.options.html?"html":"text"](b),a.find(".popover-
content").children().detach().end()[this.options.html?"string"==typeof
c?"html":"append":"text"](c),a.removeClass("fade top bottom left right
in"),a.find(".popover-title").html()||a.find(".popover-
title").hide(),c.prototype.hasContent=function(){return
this.getTitle()||this.getContent()},c.prototype.getContent=function(){var
a=this.$element,b=this.options;return a.attr("data-content")||("function"==typeof
b.content?b.content.call(a[0]):b.content)},c.prototype.arrow=function(){return
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this.$arrow=this.$arrow||this.tip().find(".arrow");var
d=a.fn.popover;a.fn.popover=b,a.fn.popover.Constructor=c,a.fn.popover.noConflict=function()
a.fn.popover=d,this}}(jQuery),+function(a){"use strict";function
b(c,d){this.$body=a(document.body),this.$scrollElement=a(a(c).is(document.body)?window
.nav li >
a",this.offsets=[],this.targets=[],this.activeTarget=null,this.scrollHeight=0,this.$scrollElement
c(c){return this.each(function(){var
d=a(this),e=d.data("bs.scrollspy"),f="object"===typeof
c&&c;e||d.data("bs.scrollspy",e=new b(this,f)),"string"===typeof
c&&e[c]()}}b.VERSION="3.3.5",b.DEFAULTS={offset:10},b.prototype.getScrollHeight=function()
this.$scrollElement[0].scrollHeight||Math.max(this.$body[0].scrollHeight,document.docume
b=this,c="offset",d=0;this.offsets=[],this.targets=[],this.scrollHeight=this.getScrollHeight(),a
b=a(this),e=b.data("target")||b.attr("href"),f=/^#./.test(e)&&a(e);return
f&&f.length&&f.is(":visible")&&[[f[c]().top+d,e]]||null}).sort(function(a,b){return a[0]-
b[0]}).each(function(){b.offsets.push(this[0]),b.targets.push(this[1])}),b.prototype.process=
a,b=this.$scrollElement.scrollTop()+this.options.offset,c=this.getScrollHeight(),d=this.optio
this.$scrollElement.height(),e=this.offsets,f=this.targets,g=this.activeTarget;if(this.scrollHei
g!=(a=f[f.length-1])&&this.activate(a);if(g&&b=e[a]&&(void 0===e[a+1])||b
.dropdown-menu > .active").removeClass("active").end().find('[data-
toggle="tab"]').attr("aria-expanded",!1),b.addClass("active").find('[data-
toggle="tab"]').attr("aria-
expanded",!0),h?(b[0].offsetWidth,b.addClass("in")):b.removeClass("fade"),b.parent(".drop
menu").length&&b.closest("li.dropdown").addClass("active").end().find('[data-
toggle="tab"]').attr("aria-expanded",!0),e&&e()}}var g=d.find(">
.active"),h=e&&a.support.transition&&(g.length&&g.hasClass("fade"))?!d.find(">
.fade").length);g.length&&h?g.one("bsTransitionEnd",f).emulateTransitionEnd(c.TRANSIT
d=a.fn.tab;a.fn.tab=b,a.fn.tab.Constructor=c,a.fn.tab.noConflict=function(){return
a.fn.tab=d,this};var
e=function(c){c.preventDefault(),b.call(a(this),"show");a(document).on("click.bs.tab.data-
api",[data-toggle="tab"],e).on("click.bs.tab.data-api",[data-
toggle="pill"],e)}(jQuery),+function(a){"use strict";function b(b){return
this.each(function(){var d=a(this),e=d.data("bs.affix"),f="object"===typeof
b&&b;e||d.data("bs.affix",e=new c(this,f)),"string"===typeof b&&e[b]()}}var
c=function(b,d){this.options=a.extend({},c.DEFAULTS,d),this.$target=a(this.options.target),
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api",a.proxy(this.checkPosition,this)).on("click.bs.affix.data-
api",a.proxy(this.checkPositionWithEventLoop,this)),this.$element=a(b),this.affixed=null,th
affix-top affix-
bottom",c.DEFAULTS={offset:0,target:window},c.prototype.getState=function(a,b,c,d){var
e=this.$target.scrollTop(),f=this.$element.offset(),g=this.$target.height();if(null!=c&&"top"=
c>e?"top":!1;if("bottom"==this.affixed)return
null!=c?e+this.unpin<=f.top?!1:"bottom":a-d>=e+g?!1:"bottom";var
h=null==this.affixed,i=h?e:f.top,j=h?g:b;return
null!=c&&c>=e?"top":null!=d&&i+j>=a-
d?"bottom":!1},c.prototype.getPinnedOffset=function(){if(this.pinnedOffset)return
this.pinnedOffset;this.$element.removeClass(c.RESET).addClass("affix");var
a=this.$target.scrollTop(),b=this.$element.offset();return this.pinnedOffset=b.top-
a},c.prototype.checkPositionWithEventLoop=function(){setTimeout(a.proxy(this.checkPosi
b=this.$element.height(),d=this.options.offset,e=d.top,f=d.bottom,g=Math.max(a(document
d&&(f=e=d),"function"==typeof e&&(e=d.top(this.$element))),"function"==typeof
f&&(f=d.bottom(this.$element)));var
h=this.getState(g,b,e,f);if(this.affixed!=h){null!=this.unpin&&this.$element.css("top","");var
i="affix"+(h?"-
"+h:""),j=a.Event(i+".bs.affix");if(this.$element.trigger(j),j.isDefaultPrevented())return;this.aff
b-f}});var
d=a.fn.affix;a.fn.affix=b,a.fn.affix.Constructor=c,a.fn.affix.noConflict=function(){return
a.fn.affix=d,this},a(window).on("load",function(){a('[data-
spy="affix"]').each(function(){var
c=a(this),d=c.data();d.offset=d.offset||{},null!=d.offsetBottom&&(d.offset.bottom=d.offsetBo
'); $(tabs[0]).before(tabContent); // build the tabset var activeTab = 0;
tabs.each(function(i) { // get the tab div var tab = $(tabs[i]); // get the id then
sanitize it for use with bootstrap tabs var id = tab.attr('id'); // see if this is marked
as the active tab if (tab.hasClass('active')) activeTab = i; // remove any table of
contents entries associated with // this ID (since we'll be removing the heading
element) $("div#" + tocID + " li a[href='#" + id + "']").parent().remove(); // sanitize
the id for use with bootstrap tabs id = id.replace(/[\.\V?&!#<>]/g, "").replace(/\s/g,
'_'); tab.attr('id', id); // get the heading element within it, grab it's text, then remove
it var heading = tab.find('h' + tabLevel + ':first'); var headingText = heading.html();
heading.remove(); // build and append the tab list item var a = $('' + headingText
```

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+ "); a.attr('href', '#' + id); a.attr('aria-controls', id); var li = $('  
• '); li.append(a); tabList.append(li); // set it's attributes tab.attr('role', 'tabpanel');  
tab.addClass('tab-pane'); tab.addClass('tabbed-pane'); if (fade)  
tab.addClass('fade'); // move it into the tab content div  
tab.detach().appendTo(tabContent); }); // set active tab  
$(tabList.children('li')[activeTab]).addClass('active'); var active =  
$(tabContent.children('div.section')[activeTab]); active.addClass('active'); if (fade)  
active.addClass('in'); if (tabset.hasClass("tabset-sticky"))  
tabset.rmarkdownStickyTabs(); } // convert section divs with the .tabset class to  
tabsets var tabsets = $("div.section.tabset"); tabsets.each(function(i) {  
buildTabset($(tabsets[i])); }); };
```

# Measles infection in Northern Ireland

Public Health Agency

01 April 2026

- [1 Summary](#)
- [2 Background](#)
- [3 Measles notifications, 2024-2026](#)
- [4 Discussion](#)
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Updates to this report will be published monthly.

## 1 Summary

- From 1 January 2026 to 31 March 2026, eight clinically suspected measles cases have been notified to the Public Health Agency.
- Of those notified during 2026 to 31 March, zero cases were confirmed.

## 2 Background

Measles is a systemic viral infection caused by the measles virus. It is normally characterised by a fever, rash and respiratory illness. For more information about measles please visit [NI Direct | Measles](#).

A vaccine against measles, which also provides protection against mumps and rubella (MMR), is included in the Northern Ireland childhood vaccination schedule at one year of age and at three years and four months. A regional MMR ‘catch-up’ campaign was delivered in Northern Ireland between February and June 2024 for anyone aged from one to 25 years, who had not already had two doses of MMR. For more information please visit [NI Direct | MMR catch-up campaign](#), [NI Direct | MMR](#) and [NI PHA | MMR vaccine catch-up](#).

Public and clinician awareness of measles has changed over time, especially during February 2024, which may have contributed to changes in trends.

Details of case definitions and methods are at the end of this document. Data were correct at 31 March 2026.

### 3 Measles notifications, 2024-2026

The number of notified clinically suspected measles cases from 1 January 2024 until 31 March 2026 is presented in Table 3.1).

Table 3.1: Counts of measles notifications, 2024-2026.

	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2026</b>
	(N=199)	(N=38)	(N=8)
Case category			
Confirmed	22 (11.1%)	4 (10.5%)	0 (0%)
Probable	25 (12.6%)	2 (5.3%)	0 (0%)
Possible	152 (76.4%)	32 (84.2%)	8 (100%)

*Please note: in the table above data for 2026 is up to 31 March*

#### 3.1 Trends

Measles notifications in Northern Ireland increased during February 2024 before decreasing by the end of March 2024 (Figure 3.1). There were 22 confirmed measles cases reported in 2024 with the last confirmed case reported in September 2024. There were four confirmed measles cases reported in 2025 (three laboratory confirmed and one epidemiologically confirmed) with the last confirmed case in May. There have been zero confirmed cases of measles reported in 2026. The supplementary table below shows counts of measles notifications recorded by month.

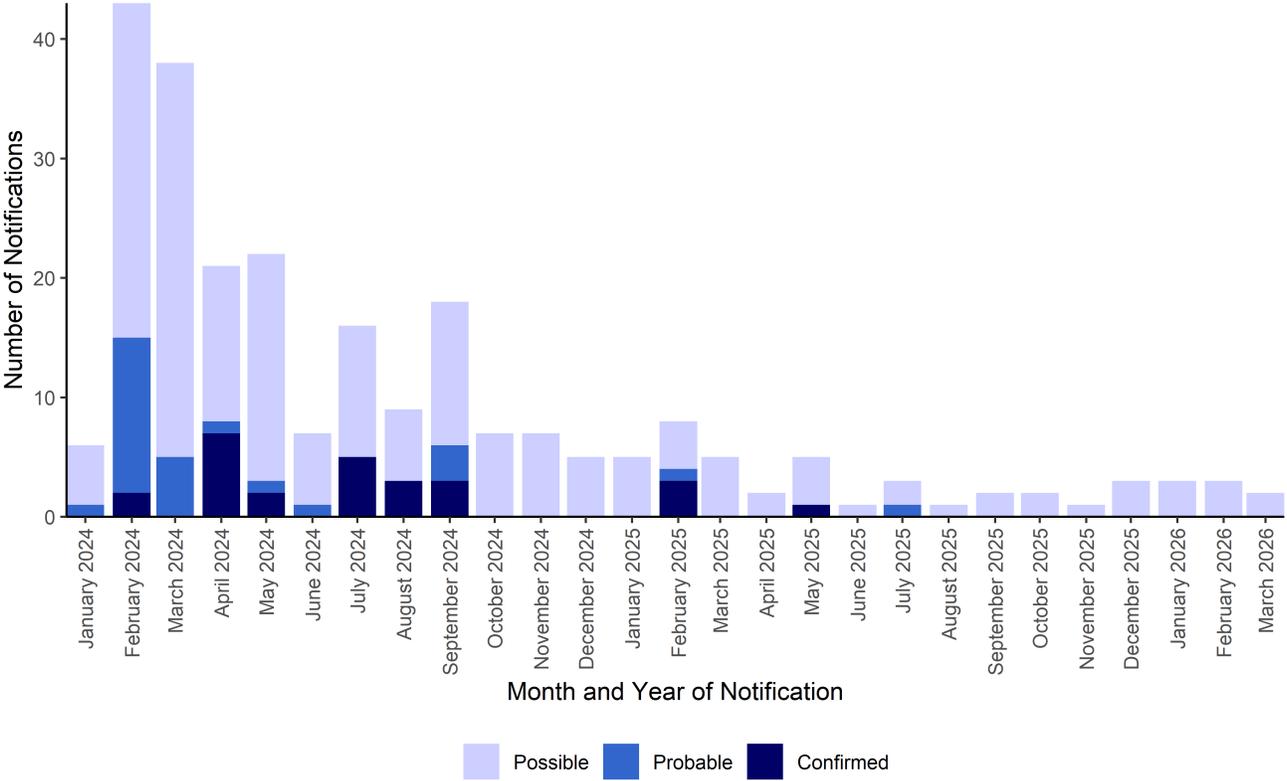


Figure 3.1: Incidence of measles notifications, by month and year of notification, all ages, 2024 - 2026.

## 4 Discussion

There have been zero confirmed cases from 1 January 2026 to 31 March 2026. In 2025, four confirmed cases of measles were reported, three laboratory confirmed and one epidemiologically confirmed. In 2024, 22 confirmed cases were reported, the first since 2017. There was an increase in notifications of clinically suspected measles during February 2024, likely due

to increased awareness and reporting. There is an increased risk of measles outbreaks due to a reduction in MMR vaccine coverage in Northern Ireland during recent years [NI PHA | MMR vaccine coverage](#). Increasing coverage of the MMR vaccine is crucial to ensure widespread protection and prevent outbreaks of measles.

## 5 Methods

Measles notifications are reported by clinicians to the Public Health Agency and were extracted from the case management database. Measles is notifiable in Northern Ireland under the Public Health Act (1967) Northern Ireland.

Cases are presented by the date that they were recorded on the PHA database. Notified cases will be removed from future reports if PHA is notified that clinical investigations later result in an alternative diagnosis. Numbers may therefore reduce.

Data were processed in R.

### 5.1 Measles Case Definitions

**Confirmed case:** An individual with a laboratory confirmed case of measles OR any individual who has clinically classical symptoms AND a direct epidemiological link to a confirmed case (where onset of symptoms occurred within 7 to 21 days of exposure), OR related to another epidemiologically confirmed case.

**Probable case:** A case with clinically classical symptoms of measles AND no previous MMR vaccinations or history of previous infection AND at least one of the following risk factors:

- Travel history in last 21 days.
- Attendance at large international mass gathering events.
- The case is a member of a community/population associated with low MMR vaccine uptake or measles outbreaks. Note this may only apply

when there is transmission in Northern Ireland.

**Possible case:** A case with clinically classical symptoms of measles AND zero, one or two doses of MMR vaccine BUT no additional risk factors including those listed above.

The above case definitions are based on the current situation in Northern Ireland (as of 21 March 2024) and are subject to change.

## 6 Supplementary Table 2025/26

Month of Report	Case category			Total
	Confirmed	Probable	Possible	
2025-01-01	0	0	5	5
2025-02-01	3	1	4	8
2025-03-01	0	0	5	5
2025-04-01	0	0	2	2
2025-05-01	1	0	4	5
2025-06-01	0	0	1	1
2025-07-01	0	1	2	3
2025-08-01	0	0	1	1
2025-09-01	0	0	2	2
2025-10-01	0	0	2	2
2025-11-01	0	0	1	1
2025-12-01	0	0	3	3
2026-01-01	0	0	3	3
2026-02-01	0	0	3	3
2026-03-01	0	0	2	2

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	Case category			
	Confirmed	Probable	Possible	Total
Total	4	2	40	46

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