

Combating the effects of cold weather

- 1 Estimated from Register of Deaths in Northern Ireland, NISRA.
- 2 Howieson, S. G. & Hogan, M. (2005). Multiple deprivation and excess winter deaths in Scotland. *Perspectives in Public Health*, 125, 18-22. doi: 10.1177/146642400512500110
- 3 Estimated from Department of Health Hospital Episode Statistics. www.hesonline.nhs.uk and Hajat & Haines doi: 10.1093/ije/31.4.825
- 4 Barnett, A.G., et al., (2005). Cold periods and coronary events: an analysis of populations worldwide. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 59, 551-557. doi:10.1136/jech.2004.028514
- 5 Stout, R. W. & Crawford, V. (1991). Seasonal variations in fibrinogen concentrations among elderly people. *The Lancet*, 338, 9-13. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0140-6736\(91\)90004-9](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0140-6736(91)90004-9)
- 6 Aylin, P. et al. (2002) Temperature, housing, deprivation and their relationship to excess winter mortality in Great Britain, 1986–1996. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 30, 1100-1108. doi: 10.1093/ije/30.5.1100
- 7 ODPM (2006). *Housing Health and Safety Rating System*. Watford: Building Research Establishment. London: Office of the Deputy Prime Minister. www.communities.gov.uk/documents/housing/pdf/142631.pdf
- 8 Liddell, C. (2010). Fuel poverty and human health: A review of recent evidence. *Energy Policy*, 38, 2987-2997. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2010.01.037>
- 9 Frank, D., Neault, N. B., Skalicky, A., Cook, J.T., Wilson, J. D., Levenson, S. et al., 2006. Heat or eat: The low income home energy assistance program and nutritional and health risks among children less than 3 years of age. *Pediatrics*, 118, 1293-1302. doi:10.1542/peds.2005-2943
- 10 Barnes, M., Butt, S., Tomaszewski, W. 2008. *The Dynamics of Bad Housing : The Impact of Bad Housing on the Living Standards of Children*. London : National Centre for Social Research. <http://www.natcen.ac.uk/media/492172/dynamics%20bad%20housing%20report.pdf>
- 11 McManus, S. (2010). *Health, Mental Health and Housing Conditions in England*. London: National Centre for Social research. www.natcen.ac.uk/media/560798/health-mental-health-and-housing-conditions-in-england.pdf
- 12 Gilbertson, J., Stevens, M., Stiell, B., Thorogood, N. 2006. Home is where the hearth is : Grant recipients' views of England's Home Energy Efficiency Scheme (Warm Front). *Social Science and Medicine*, 63, 945-956. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2006.02.021>
- 13 DOH (2010) *Annual Report of the Chief Medical Officer*. London : Department of Health. http://www.dh.gov.uk/prod_consum_dh/groups/dh_digitalassets/@dh/@en/@ps/documents/digitalasset/dh_114012.pdf
- 14 DEFRA (2001). The UK Fuel Poverty Strategy. London: Department For Environment, Food and Rural Affairs. <http://www.decc.gov.uk/assets/decc/what%20we%20do/supporting%20consumers/addressing%20fuel%20poverty/strategy/file16495.pdf>
- 15 DSDNI (2004). Ending Fuel Poverty: A Strategy for Northern Ireland. Belfast : Department For Social Development. http://www.dsdni.gov.uk/ending_fuel_poverty_-_a_strategy_for_ni.pdf.
- 16 NIAO (2008) *Warm Homes: Tackling Fuel Poverty*. Belfast: Northern Ireland Audit Office. http://www.niauditoffice.gov.uk/pubs/warmhomes/Warm_homes_final.pdf
- 17 WHO (2007) *Housing Health and Thermal Comfort*. Copenhagen : World Health Organization. http://www.euro.who.int/__data/assets/pdf_file/0008/97091/E89887.pdf